



## Guide to the Viola Johnson oral history interview

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**University of Nevada, Las Vegas. University Libraries. Special  
Collections and Archives.**

Box 457010

4505 S. Maryland Parkway

Las Vegas, Nevada 89154-7010

[special.collections@unlv.edu](mailto:special.collections@unlv.edu)

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## Summary Information

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<b>Repository:</b>	University of Nevada, Las Vegas. University Libraries. Special Collections and Archives.
<b>Creator:</b>	Johnson, Viola, 1921-2004
<b>Contributor:</b>	Las Vegas Women Oral History Project
<b>Contributor:</b>	Las Vegas Women in Gaming and Entertainment Oral History Project
<b>Contributor:</b>	African Americans in Las Vegas: a Collaborative Oral History Project
<b>Contributor:</b>	Women's Research Institute of Nevada
<b>Title:</b>	Viola Johnson oral history interview
<b>ID:</b>	OH-00961
<b>Date:</b>	1996 March 03
<b>Physical Description:</b>	3 Digital Files (0.067 GB) MP3, PDF/A
<b>Language of the Material:</b>	English
<b>Abstract:</b>	Oral history interview with Viola Johnson conducted by Claytee D. White on March 03, 1996 for the Women's Research Institute of Nevada (WRIN) Las Vegas Women Oral History Project. Johnson discusses leaving Fordyce, Arkansas in 1942 to join her parents in Las Vegas, Nevada where her first home was a tent. Johnson goes on to discuss life with her parents in Las Vegas including their work and church activities. Johnson also describes her work at the Flamingo Hilton and Sands Hotel and Casino as a maid, and at the Riviera Hotel and Casino making sandwiches. Finally, Johnson talks about labor conditions and the Culinary Union during the early years of the Las Vegas Strip casino development.

### Preferred Citation

Viola Johnson oral history interview, 1996 March 03. OH-00961. [Cite format consulted: Audio recording or Transcript.] Oral History Research Center, Special Collections and Archives, University Libraries, University of Nevada, Las Vegas. Las Vegas, Nevada.

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## Scope and Contents Note

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Oral history interview with Viola Johnson conducted by Claytee D. White on March 03, 1996 for the Women's Research Institute of Nevada (WRIN) Las Vegas Women Oral History Project. Johnson discusses leaving Fordyce, Arkansas in 1942 to join her parents in Las Vegas, Nevada where her first home was a tent. Johnson goes on to discuss life with her parents in Las Vegas including their work and church activities. Johnson also describes her work at the Flamingo Hilton and Sands Hotel and Casino as a maid, and at the Riviera Hotel and Casino making sandwiches. Finally, Johnson talks about labor conditions and the Culinary Union during the early years of the Las Vegas Strip casino development. Digital audio and transcript available.

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## Administrative Information

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### Access Note

Collection is open for research. Where use copies do not exist, production of use copies is required before access will be granted; this may delay research requests. Advanced notice is required.

### Publication Rights

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### Acquisition Note

This interview was conducted by the Women's Research Institute of Nevada, part of the UNLV College of Liberal Arts Department of History. Materials from this oral history project were transferred to UNLV Libraries Special Collections and Archives on an ongoing basis ending in 2017; acquisition number 2017-017.

### Processing Note

Interview materials were processed by Karla Irwin in 2019. Access copies were created for digitized and/or born-digital audio and transcript files. Hana Gutierrez wrote the collection description. Audio cassettes for this interview have been reformatted by the Women's Research Institute of Nevada into a digital format.

## **Bound Transcript Availability**

A bound transcript is available for use in UNLV Libraries Special Collections and Archives. See call number: F849.L35 J647 1997

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## **Related Materials**

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### **Related Collections**

The following resource will provide additional information related the materials in this collection:

Women's Research Institute of Nevada Oral History Records, 1995-2015. UA-00084. Special Collections and Archives, University Libraries, University of Nevada, Las Vegas. Las Vegas, Nevada.

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## **Names and Subjects**

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- Oral histories (document genres)
- Hotels -- Employees
- African American women -- Nevada -- Clark County
- Flamingo Hilton (Las Vegas, Nev.)
- Sands Hotel & Casino (Las Vegas, Nev)
- Culinary Workers Union Local 226