

New Machinery Being Installed

Equipment which includes a heavy duty Gardner-Denver compressor, hoist and complete mining outfit, is being moved to the Swales Mountain Copper Mining company's property, according to Earl Kain, who is managing the property.

Early Operation

Kain just recently returned to Winnemucca from San Diego, where he has been conferring with his associates in the venture and stated that arrangements are now complete for early operation.

The property is situated about 20 miles north of Carlin, in Elko county, and a considerable amount of surface prospecting has been done in advance, he reports.

Promising Outcrops

A number of highly promising outcrops of copper ore are said to have been located in their claims which embrace an area of 260 acres, the geology of which has been compared by visiting engineers to that of the Mountain City district some miles to the north.

Kain was accompanied to Winnemucca, by Charles Eikman, one of his San Diego associates.

Mrs. J. C. Crothers of St. Louis, Mo., sold an old sofa in which her husband had hidden \$1,200.

Undeclared Wars Engulf Nations

Not since 1917 has a major nation declared war. Yet in the intervening years there have been a number of far-reaching sanguinary conflicts. What might be termed Mars' modern technique does not require a formal declaration of war—armies are mobilized, soldiers and civilians are slaughtered, cities are devastated and governments change even while, officially speaking, actual war does not exist.

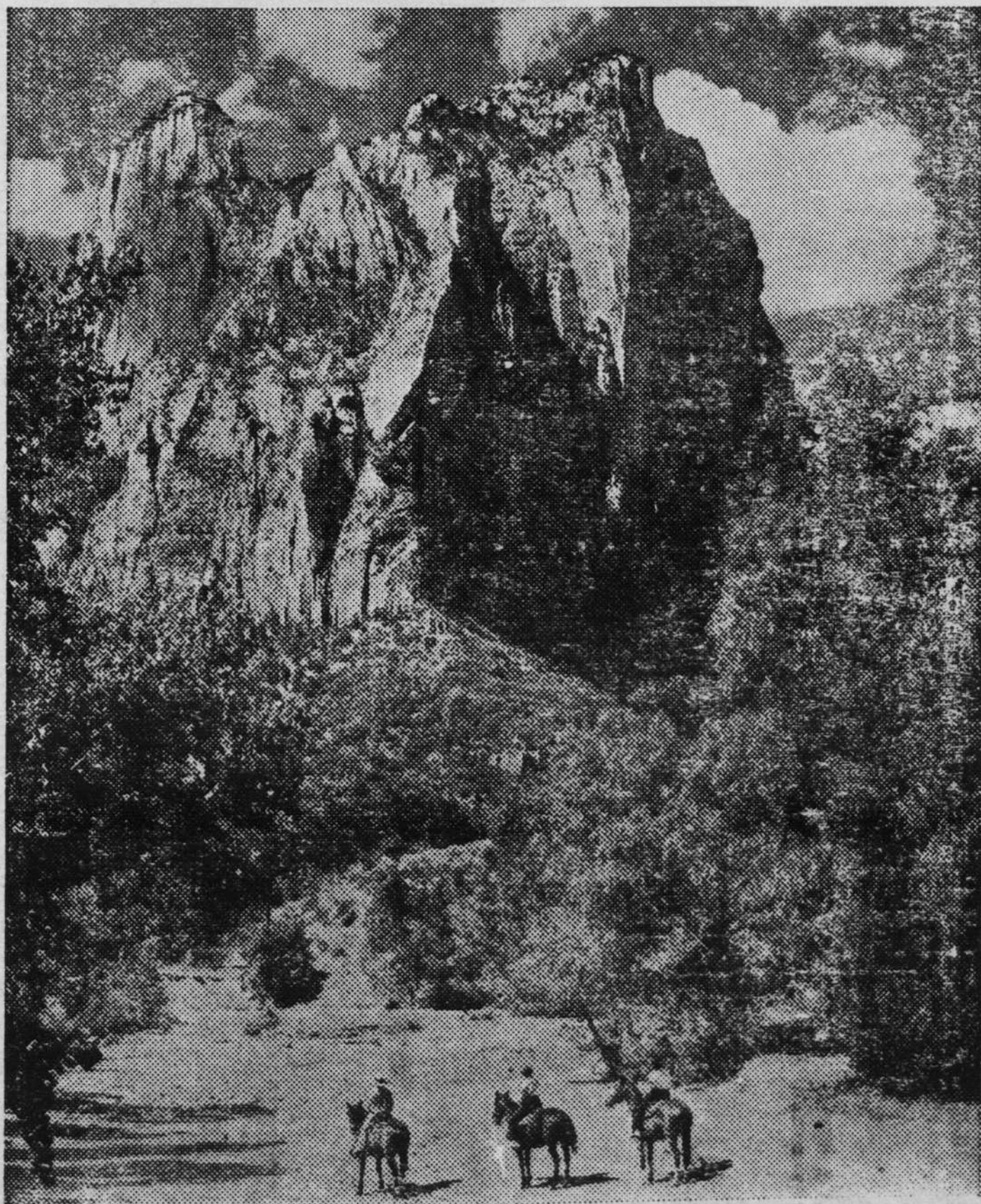
In Italy's Ethiopian campaign, for example, war was not declared—but the result of the invasion was to eliminate the Ethiopian Monarchy and make the country into an Italian colony governed by the Italian military. Russia and France have not declared war on the Spanish insurgents, nor have Germany and Italy broken off relations with the Spanish government—yet it is no secret that Franco's cause has been kept alive with the aid of German and Italian troops and equipment, while the government forces would have collapsed long since had it not been for Russian airplanes and armaments and French military experts. Today in the far East the world is again witnessing a war without a declaration of war that is of the utmost significance not only to the nations involved, but to the

PIONEER NEW AIR ROUTE



CANADA'S Minister of Transport, Hon. C. D. Howe (center); J. H. Symington (left) director of the Trans-Canada Air Lines and the Canadian National Railways and C. P. Edwards (right) Chief of Canada's Air Service are the pioneers of the new air route which is soon to be established across Canada. Following the air lanes along which regular planes of the Government-owned Trans-Canada Air Lines will operate shortly, they made the flight from Montreal to Vancouver in 17½ hours in a dawn to dusk trip. The ships which are to be used in this service are now being constructed in the United States and after a sufficient number of pilots have been trained regular daily flights will be scheduled. The new line will have direct connections with the trunk air lines of the United States and will round out the flying services of the continent.

Sentinel Guards Colorful Zion



"THE SENTINEL" is one of the highest formations in Zion National Park in southern Utah. This brilliant-hued monolith rises 8,050 feet above the floor of the Canyon, or nearly two and one-half times the height of the world's tallest building. Lying in close proximity of Zion is also Bryce and Grand Canyon National Parks and Boulder Dam.—Union Pacific Railroad Photo.

western world as well.

Japan has gone the limit in recent years to build up her army and navy. For a small country, she has an amazing military machine, far superior to that of the Chinese—though China herself has made progress in unifying and strengthening the country. China's greatest weakness has always been the corruption of her local governments—as Oswald Garrison Villard has written, "The purchasing of Chinese statesmen and generals is Japan's long suit; it has advanced her and her policy of conquest far more rapidly than have her rifles and cannon." The central, Nanking government has usually proven unable to control the superabundant local War Lords—each with his own interest at heart and each suspicious of the others. The situation as it exists in China, is as if each American state governor had a great private army which he could use for any purpose he wishes, even to the extreme of fighting the armies of neighboring governors.

As a consequence, plus Japan's far more efficient and modern war machine, it is believed certain that the Japanese will encounter relatively little trouble in conquering the north provinces, she will take over cities and accomplish destruction on a vast scale, and probably replace present local governments with puppet Chinese governments controlled by the Japanese, as she did in Manchuria. But in the long run, Japan's chances of success are dubious. China is a tremendous country, with the largest population in the world. Not since the dawn of history has it been permanently conquered—over a period of many years, the invaders intermarry with the Chinese and are virtually swal-

lowed by the immense country. China has more than half a billion people as against Japan's 75,000,000.

Furthermore, it seems inconceivable that Japan will be permitted by other powers to advance unhindered into China. Russia is strongly anti-Japanese and will, if matters go far enough, throw her resources to the side of China. And if it came down to a Russo-Japanese war, most experts think the bear would win.

England will attempt to limit Japan's conquest in the interest of her own trade, and so, in all probability, will the United States and France. And lastly, it is a question whether Japan's financial resources are sufficient to stand a long struggle—today more than 50 per cent of her government's budget is earmarked for the army and navy, and she has a soaring national debt.

So here is another grave threat to world peace—the gravest, perhaps, that has yet appeared. Whether war is actually declared is only of theoretical importance — to all intents and purposes a major war is now underway in the far East, and interests directly affecting every nation in the world are involved.

EMERGENCY BRAKES

ENTIRELY DEPENDABLE

When parking on a grade the emergency brake should not be depended upon entirely to hold the car, cautions the emergency service department of the Automobile Club of Southern California. It is safer to block the wheels or leave the car in gear. Brake shoes contract like any other metal when they cool. Besides the brake catch may not hold securely if worn to a certain point.