

### HUGE COMBINE RULING BEDS OF NITRATE IN CHILE

By HAROLD P. BRAMAN  
 TOCOPILLA, Chile, May 22. (AP)—Chile's huge nitrate combine—the \$300,000,000 government producing company called Cosach—is now functioning.

Back of this fast-growing nitrate shipping port, on the desert-like pampa, the nation's chief export product is being extracted from the caliche or ore under Cosach supervision, and sent out to a consuming world.

A little farther down the coast, on the pampa back of Antofagasta, and to the north back of Iquique, other and smaller "oficinas" under Cosach control are shipping nitrate of soda out of their respective ports.

The Compania Salitre de Chile, the real name for Cosach, came legally into being recently when more than seventy-five per cent of the producing companies of Chile formally entered the combine. More of the other companies fast are coming in, and soon virtually all of the natural industry will be within the group.

Cosach is a product of a demoralized market and synthetic nitrate competition. With the natural nitrate market slipping, it was decided to combine for the good of the industry and the nation, the latter deriving much revenue from the mining and selling of sodium nitrate.

The government became a half-partner in the combine, and in return abolished the export tax. The companies own the other fifty per cent in proportion to their size.

To pay the service charges of the financing, which was done chiefly in New York and London, Cosach is paying sixty pesos on each ton exported for that purpose.

### POPE OFFERS LABOR EDICT

VATICAN CITY, May 23. (AP)—Through the Catholic church a new chart of labor was given the world today by Pope Pius XI, who based it on the premise of plain and simple justice, and a man's right to earn enough to keep his family happy.

Championing this right, the Pope emphatically condemned "economic dictatorship" and degradation of the state by monied interests. The present economic life, he described as "hard, cruel and relentless to a ghastly measure."

He condemned socialism and communism. The pontiff said that two evils arise from modern industrialism, one the economic abasement of the workman, and the other the moral degradation of employers and employees.

He advocated a living wage, the better distribution of wealth, the limiting of free competition and an economic domination of the partnership arrangement whereby workers could share the business determination of mutual arrangements between capital and labor and, the according of laws with the strictest justice supported by Christian charity.

### BIG SEAL CATCH IS PREDICTED IN ALASKA WATERS

ST. LOUIS, May 23. (AP)—The federal government's seal conservation program in Alaska has been so successful that within a few years it will be possible to take 100,000 pelts annually from the herds, Philip G. Foulge, St. Louis furrier, predicts.

At a recent auction here 20,000 of the 25,000 skins marketed were from Uncle Sam's herds, when the international protection agreement was adopted in 1910, seal herds in the northern Pacific were threatened with extinction.

### CEJA GIVEN NEW LEASE BY COURT

CARSON CITY, May 23. (AP)—Luis Ceja, Mexican convicted of killing Charlie Fong, Winnemucca and Battle Mountain restaurant owner, Saturday had gained a new lease on life when the Nevada supreme court granted his attorneys an extension of time for filing a petition for a rehearing of his appeal for a new trial. They were given until June 1 to file the petition.

Of ingredients and beat three minutes. Half fill paper baking cups. Arrange on baking pan and bake twenty minutes in slow oven. Do not remove from paper cases, but cover tops with frosting.

**Frosting**  
 1 1/2 squares chocolate, melted  
 3 tablespoons hot cream  
 1/2 teaspoon vanilla  
 1 1/2 cups sifted confectioner's sugar

Mix ingredients. Beat three minutes. Let stand several minutes and then mix until very creamy. Carefully frost tops of cakes.

Maybe Carol isn't as foolish as you've heard. His latest photograph shows him with his hat in his hand. —Macon Telegraph.

### PERSONAL PARAGRAPHS

**OFFICIAL LEAVES**  
 W. A. Bechtel, official of Six Companies, Inc., returned to San Francisco yesterday after spending four days here going over plans and details of the hospital which the Big Six will build at Boulder dam.

**RETURNS HOME**  
 Mrs. Kenneth Badlong of Los Angeles, who has been visiting here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William E. Mott, for a week, returned to her home Saturday.

**GO TO CONVENTION**  
 Mr. Paul Frohman and Mrs. Edna Van Dyke Smith left yesterday morning for Yerington where they will attend the state convention of the Neighbors of Woodcraft, both being prominent workers in that organization.

**VISITED HERE**  
 Ben Johnson of Alhambra and Josephine Murphy of Los Angeles, University of Nevada students, visited this week with Miss Florence Frohman, on their way to the coast.

**HAS RELAPSE**  
 Lloyd Payne, city electrical inspector, was called yesterday morning to Los Angeles where his wife is ill in a hospital. Mrs. Payne's condition was reported as having changed for the worse.

**ON BUSINESS**  
 Howard Pulispher and Elmer Hughes from Mesquite were in town yesterday on business.

**ENGINEER ARRIVES**  
 Al Williams has arrived from Carson City. Mr. Williams is connected with the state highway department and will be in charge as resident engineer of the highway construction on the Mormon Mesa. Mr. Williams was formerly connected with the department in 1929.

### ARIZONA JOINS VOTE \$100,000 GAS TAX DRIVE FOR FOCHTOMB

PHOENIX, Ariz., May 23. (AP)—Arizona's gasoline tax fund probably will increase \$100,000 because the California legislature adopted an emergency measure designed to curb the juggling of interstate gasoline shippers with a view of evading state taxes.

The tax in California is 3 cents per gallon on gasoline sold in the state. Gasoline purchased for interstate shipment is not taxed. The Arizona tax is 5 cents a gallon.

Some dealers, it is reported, have purchased gasoline for sale in California, paying the 3 cent tax, and then shipped it over the line into Arizona, evading this state's 5-cent tax—thus saving 2 cents per gallon.

On other occasions, gasoline bought in California for interstate shipment has been shipped into Arizona with the result that neither state obtained a sales tax revenue.

The new law places dealers under bond and requires monthly payment of taxes. Previously the tax was paid annually and the machinery to enforce payment was weak. Being an emergency measure, the new law is now effective.

The benefit to Arizona is that California's close supervision of gasoline sales, under the new law, will prevent dodging this state's sales tax.

### MARRIAGE LICENSES

HALE-REYNOLD: S. Lynn R. 35, and Freda B. 34; both of Los Angeles.

HYSON-MONROE: Paul 25, and Faye L. 26, both of Santa Ana.

LANGE-RUARK: Harry R. 38, and Helen, 24, both of Los Angeles.

### DRUNKS' RAIL IS TAKEN FROM CAR

EL PASO, Texas, May 23. (AP)—The "drunk's rail" has been removed from street cars going between El Paso and Juarez, Mexico.

A rail was placed down the center of the car for unsteady ones returning from Juarez to cling to, but this had to be removed because it interfered with inspections by customs officers.

### PERSONAL ABUSE BARRAGE CLOUDS SKIES AS FILIPINOS PREPARE TO VOTE ON JUNE 3

MANILA, May 23. (AP)—More than a million Filipino voters will go to the polls June 2 to select national legislators and provincial and municipal officers.

They will choose between the candidates of the consolidated national party, commonly called "nacionalistas," and the democratic party of the islands and must make up their minds chiefly from a like or dislike of individuals.

The party platforms are almost identical, calling for independence and improvement of the condition of the poor. So personalities are the chief ammunition of the campaigners, the "outs" berating the "ins" and the latter denouncing those who would take their places.

Charges of graft, inefficiency and desire for personal gain rather than public good are fired broadcast by both factions.

This campaign of personalities prevailed when members of the parties were striving for places on the tickets, and one of the losers was Senator Juan Sumulong, head of the democrats, who is in Los Angeles, Cal., undergoing treatment for lung trouble. His friends claimed that rivals had forged cablegrams saying he would not seek re-election. On the strength of these messages his party nominated Gregorio Perfecto for the seat.

Another contest involves the prestige of Sergio Osmeña, president of the senate. Pedro Rodriguez, senator from Cebu, had announced he would not run again, and President Osmeña selected Manuel Brizuela, majority floor leader in the house, as the nationalist candidate for the seat.

But Rodriguez then changed his mind, and Osmeña came out flatly against him. Observers say that if Rodriguez wins the chances of Osmeña for reelection in 1936 will be weakened.

Isauro Gabaldon, former resident commissioner in Washington, is also fighting for his political life. He turned insurgent, and the nationalist leaders are gunning for him.

Gabaldon wants a seat in the house of representatives, but must defeat Felipe Buencamino, one of the wealthiest members of the party.

The general tickets are up for all eighty-nine states in the house of representatives and eleven of the twenty-two senatorships. In addition there are rival tickets in every province and municipality, the Manila contest being a three-cornered affair through the advent of a new party which calls itself "radical," but is devoted chiefly to denouncing the two elder organizations.

The communists sought to nominate candidates, but the executive bureau barred their names from the tickets.

### NEVADA WRITER TAKES OWN LIFE

Mrs. Zoe Evelyn Gregory, one of the well known women attorneys of this state and who spent considerable time in Reno as a court reporter and stenographer, died at five o'clock Friday from the effects of poison, believed to have been taken intentionally. Her health had been bad recently following a nervous breakdown.

Mrs. Gregory was recognized as a short story writer and also contributed some excellent poems during the past few years. Recently a volume, "The Saga of Boulder Dam," was published in one of the national magazines.

Chicago has a Democratic mayor and may yet become as pure and undefiled as New York. —Hartford Times.

### AGE CARRIER IS CHAMP SALESMAN

Gaby Wilcock, 13, son of Ralph J. Wilcock of Cedar City, Utah, who has been a carrier for The Age since May 8, recently received a medal for selling the most subscriptions for Colliers, Women's Home Companion and the American Magazines, in the state of Utah.

### FIRST AID DEPOT OPENS NEAR DAM

A temporary first aid depot has been established at Boulder City, and Dr. Charles H. Cristal, formerly medical director for the California state compensation insurance commission, will be in charge.

The station is located in the building formerly occupied by Superintendent Frank T. Crowe.

### SENATOR WILL VISIT NEVADA

LOS ANGELES, May 23. (AP)—Senator Burton K. Wheeler will leave Los Angeles tomorrow for Carson City where he will investigate the Nevada Indian reservations. He is a member of the senate committee on Indian affairs.

### RECORDS MADE BY U. S. CARS

WASHINGTON, May 23. (AP)—Each car and truck in the United States last year traveled an average of 8,019 miles, according to figures recently announced by the American Motorists Association.

The method used by the A. M. A. in computing this figure was to use the total of the gasoline used from all the states, 15,759,000,000 gallons of gasoline, and the total number of registered vehicles, both pleasure and commercial, which computation showed that gallons were used by each car on the average for the year 1930. On the assumption that the average car travels 13.5 miles per gallon, the A. M. A. figured that 221,687,937,000 miles were traveled by machines last year, or an average of 8,019 miles per car.

"This figure, of course, is an average, but may be regarded as fairly accurate," said J. Borton Weeks, president of the motorists association, in explaining the method of computation.

The well-dressed man aims to wear clothes that look as if they had cost a lot more than they look as if they had cost. —San Diego Union.

### TURKO-GREEK AMITY BLOOMS

SMYRNA, Turkey, May 23. (AP)—The new friendship between Turks and Greeks burst into full flower, when a football team from this city went to Chios to play a Greek outfit. Rain prevented the game, but the Greeks gave the visitors the trophy designed for the winner.

### PACKARD DEALER APPOINTED HERE

Burt Well, formerly a Packard dealer in Idaho and California, and for the past year associated with the Snelson Motor Company of Reno, has recently been appointed Las Vegas dealer for the latter company.

He is located temporarily at 427 Fremont street and will handle Chrysler, Willys and Plymouth cars.

Our idea of redundant, tautological and superfluous verbiage is "nuisance" tax.—Arkansas Gazette.

The chief cause of interest is that people become materialists before they get any material.—Brooklyn Times.

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**Sunday Dinner Menu**  
 Roast Lamb and Browned Potatoes  
 Brown Gravy  
 Lima Beans  
 Mint Sauce  
 Currant Jelly  
 Lemon Jelly Salad  
 Chilled Fresh Pineapple Fudge Cakes  
 Coffee

**Lemon Jelly Salad**  
 2 tablespoons granulated gelatin  
 5 tablespoons cold water  
 1-3 cup lemon juice  
 2 tablespoons grated lemon rind  
 1/2 cup orange juice  
 2-3 cup sugar  
 1/2 teaspoon salt  
 2 cups boiling water

Soak gelatin in cold water five minutes. Add boiling water and sugar. Stir until gelatin has dissolved. Cool and add rest of ingredients. Pour into small molds which have been rinsed out with cold water. Set in cold place to stiffen. Unmold on lettuce and top with salad dressing.

**Chilled Fresh Pineapple**  
 1 large fresh pineapple  
 2 tablespoons lemon juice  
 3/4 cup sugar

Cut pineapple into slices two-thirds inch thick. Cut crossways. Use sharp knife and cut off outside skin. Cut out cores. Cut each slice into dice. Add rest of ingredients. Mix well. Cover and chill three hours or longer. Serve in glass dishes.

This pineapple will keep for several days if stored in cold place.

**Fudge Cakes**  
 (The kind that melt in your mouth)  
 2-3 cup butter  
 1 1/2 cups sugar  
 2 squares chocolate, melted  
 1 teaspoon vanilla  
 1/2 teaspoon salt  
 1 cup cold water  
 2 1/2 cups pastry flour  
 1/2 teaspoon soda  
 1 teaspoon baking powder  
 Cream butter and sugar. Add rest

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