TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 3, 1931

WORKING CLASS OF RUSSIA LIFTED TO POWER BY SOVIET IN INDUSTRIALIZATION WAR

Title of 'Workingman' Has Same Ring in Bolshevist Ears as That of Nobility-Individual **Identity Is Lost in Vast Labor Army**

Note-The sixth in the series of 11* articles by the United Press corresdent in Moscow, Eugene Lyons, follows. Lyons has just completed 3 yea's' residence in the Soviet Union. -United Press Association.

By EUGENE LYONS

United Press Staff Correspondent MOSCOW, Mar 2 (U.P)-The working class has been lifted to power the Russian revolution. The hv whole Bolshevik State is run in its

are largely collective things. The ards), vacations with full pay, e c the time being lost what is normally his fundamental right, the right t choose his own job and place of em ployment

He has become part of a labor army which is maneuvered by the highest organs of the Communist Party, as required by the great was for industrializing this country.

Present Mobilization Masses of workers are thrown where necessary to reinforce a weak sector of the economic front shifted to new positions or pressed to exceptional exertions to meet the exigencies of the Five-Year Plan. At this writing, for instance, mobilization of all former transport workers is under way. They are being torn out of accustomed jobs and assigned to service on the railroads. It has all the outward appearance of a military conscription, leaving the recruit no choice but to register and accept service and providing penalties for evaders.

As far as possible the government seeks to give men and women the work which they desire and for which they are especially qualified. It would be stupid not to do But the need of the State is 50. the determining factor always; the individual has a choice between the work assigned and starvation.

Considerations This system must be viewed from the Soviet angle, against the background of a people only recently freed from an old autocracy and in the mids; of a vast historical undertaking. Here are a few things to consider:

One. The freedom of labor enjoyed by workers under the capitalist system seems to the Communists, and to the majority of the Russian workers by now, at best a relative thing, at worst a delusion. They argue that with the execption of a small aristrocracy of labor, workers everywhere in the world take what job is available are glad enough to get it. "Your freedom of labor," they insist, "is in the long-run just the freedom to starve if preferred." That is the burden the song in the Soviet press Widespread unemployment now provides the tune with a triumphant

Two. The Soviet Union con-

odds for the establishment of a new social order. The labor forces are its army and the need for its proper deployment with absclute discipline for the individual soldier-is from that point of view indisputable. It is a national duty. Three. If labor is a conscripted

army, at least it is the most pampered army ever mobilized. It has the world's most comprehensive soname and dedicated to its service, cial insurance, a universal eight-The very word "rabo:chi"-working- hour day quickly being reduced to man-rings in Soviet ears like a seven hours, the best of what the country possesses (al hough that is The power and the glory, however, still small enough by outside standworker, as an individual, has for Above all, it has won a new selfespect which means so much more

iere, where chattel slavery is only thing of yesterday. Four. The whole procedure has stamp of approval by the working elements as a whole, if not by individuals, which makes i volintary in the larger collective sense In upwelling of enthusiasm in the ranks of the ordinary worers has

nade possible the industrial victores which surprised the world and aised the cry "dumping." Wherever the Five-Year Plan is being rushed completion there are "shock briseting the pace for their ades. comrades; there is "socialis" compeition;" generally an intense drive to fulfill plans.

Plan Sold

A good deal of this enthusiasm no doubt artificaly stimulated Yet a prolonged view of these last years of strain reveals clearly that the government has "sold" the Five-Year Plan to its population. It has peen shouldered by the active decisive minority of the working class in a spirit of self-sacrificing patriotsm and the rest of the workers have naturally followed.

By LOUISE BENNETT WEAVER The collective gains by the new uling class are being paid for by into the price of the iv-inh-vdse colective sacrifices. It all enters into the price the country is pay

ing for its projected future. The hard work, the shortage of food and goods, a hundred privations and imitations upon human freedomhese are accepted as an investmen or the near future. Whether the nvestment is safe and profitable ime will show. In the interim this point of view makes hardship more pearable. It provides a reasonable explanation for current discomforts Talk to an intelligent worker here and he will not conceal his troubles.

He is more likely to exaggerate

qually among us all. But what have our unemployed in America to look orward to? They can hug their

accompaniment. precious fredom of labor to an ompin a state of civil war, fighting against enormous | countrymen living in plenty

LAS VEGAS AGE

hundred years is the hardest--and Mr. Hoover's first two years must stimes seem to him like a hundred-the first half-term of a new President is the caslest if he hopes and expects to succeed himself. It

s the last two years which are the hardest, the vital years. With a new congress of very slim difficult handicaps.

phase of his administration, too, would have kept him under the big with a vexing problem still to be tent for many seasons olved in making over the central | Pacific Coast clubs naturally were party machine, the Republican na- interested in the Alabama boy's onal committee. He is not the first occupant of of the Los Angeles club, knew from

the master of political destiny. Pecans totaling 3,750,000 pounds far too able a performer to get ou and worth an estimated \$750,000 of the majors, and a few days later were produced this year in Louisi- | came the report that the little slug-

United States heads the list of York Yankees. nations exporting plows and har-vesting machinery to Portugal.



NEW YORK - Foreigners may

feel lonesome when they first arrive in New York, but not when comes the dinner hour. It is doubtful if there is a dish

in the civilized world which cannot be had at some restaurant around

Manhattan. In fact, you are more should prove of vast benefit to the likely to find a rare foreign delicacy than you are to run across some special American recipe.

For instance, it is not difficult to three weeks all the players' leg find Swedish smorgsbord. French should be fit for a season of basesnalls or Mexican tortillas. But, it should be in requires careful search to find some Cliff Heath Cliff Heathcote is the only player

hidden restaurant where you can on the Cubs' roster who was a memget egg combread, chicken fried in ber of the outfit when it was pur-His Big Success cream gravy, and candled yams as they are served in Alabama and candled yams as Louislana for the tenth spring workout there

WASHINGTON. March 2. (A)-There can be little doube that Her- get buckwheat cakes and venison catcher of the Oakland club, sold to ber: Hoover looks upon his labors like that you get in Pennsylvania's the Brocklyn Robins for a price rein behalf of world peace as the most pocono mountains. in behalf of world peace as the most striking accomplishment of his first two years as President of the Unit-a most expansive dish which he perience. The Ita'ian boy jumped striking accomplishment of his first ed States. found in France. A goose is stuffed into Class AA basebal

Negotiation and ratification of the with a duck, in which is a pheas-London naval pac, fulfilled an am- ant. Stuffed in the pheasant is a classification, bition Mr. Hoover entertained from partridge, and lastly is a lark. He was not the bas, catcher in the hour he de ermined to seek the stuffed with truffies. This six- the league, but he was the hardest presidency. He was discussing it fouls-in-one is then cooked, but hitting receiver and one of the with his old friend, Ambassador only the lark is eaten. Houdint hardest hitters in the league in al Hugh Gibson (through whom his must have thought up that recipe. positions. suggestions for the London conference were first made at Geneva) Notes of the Day months before he actually entered A survey of twenty hotels for one

"At least we in the Sovie: Union nave something to look forward to. We suffer for a purpose. What lit-le there is in the country is givided squally among us gill Entry and and the part of the source of the sourc pre-inauguration goodwill tour in kota the fewest. Canada sent the Pan-America to announcement in most vi-lices of any large foreign February, 1931, of the impending most vi-fices of any large foreig withdrawal of marine forces from Nicaragua is part of a single picaen paint The drought has hit New York,



Rlease of the dependable Joe Republican majorities in both houses Sewell by the Cleveland Indians and senate. Mr. Hoover faces his came as a surprise to many basenext two years under exceptionally ball men for it was thought Little Joe's ability to stand at the home The President enters the next plate and let bad balls sail by alone

services, but Jack Lelivelt, manager White House to have found the first that there was scant chance

Asked why waivers were granted

mself perhaps the pawn instead of that an AA club could get Sewell' name on a dotted line. Jack suggested that Sewell was

ger had been signed by the New

by the other 15 clubs, Manager Lelivelt pointed out that Sewell joubtless draws a big salary and no club wished to take on this burden without talking it over with the player. A free agent, he could de business with any and all comers. When Joey fell victim of influ-HIS COLUMN enza last season he broke a record for consecutive games played that rapidly was assuming formidable proportions. He is also high among the batsman who strike out only

once or twice ever so often. When the Chicago Cubs finish their baseball practice at Catalina

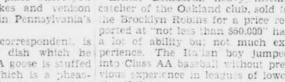
Island they may play golf if they have the time and the inclination. Manager Rogers Hornsby has let it a known that he will interpose no

objection. As a matter of fact playing golf William Wrigley's beautiful island

athletes. The course runs up and down hills and mountains and after a round of golf daily for two or

cream gravy, and candled yams as chased by Wrigley. Heathcole will

It isn't a hard task to run across Charley Grimm will be doing his Japanese suki-yaki or Indian curry, but try and find a place where you Ernest Lombardi, heavy, hitting



He batted .370 in 146 ames, his extra base hits includin 22 home runs and 32 doubles

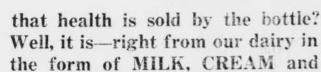
month gives an idea where New Intersectional football games are York's visitors come from. In that becoming more and more the fash-



PAGE THREE

ion. Loyola will play Santa/Clara The satsuma orange has become in New Orleans next Thanksgiving one of the chief money crops along with the southerners traveling to the gulf coast of Alabama.





WHEN YOU BUY ICE CREAM

ICE CREAM!



Peace Efforts

By KIRKE SIMPSON

the White House.

first half-term.

Hints of extortion have crep t into the \$601,000 suit Forn Set-ril, movie "extra," filed recently against D. W. Griffith, director. Officials are investigating the girl's charges that Griffith attacked her, and Earl Taylor, former convict (inset, lower right), is in technical custody in connection w th the investigation.

Helping Hoover Counts

SHE DEMANDS \$601,000

2



stories for the studio. If the stories By RONALD W. WAGONER (United Press Staff Correspondent) were liked, and the IF was in capital letters. Miss Barnes might win HOLLYWOOD, Feb. 27. (U.P.) a contract

Every so often something happens Miss Barnes immedia ely turned in Hollywood to shatter the stories of those who say that opportunity was accepted by Jesse L. Lasky, who no longer beckons in the shadow of also decided that Miss Barnes had the movie studios.

so much charm and beauty that she At present there are two young could star in her own story. Camera girls seemingly sure of fame, who, tests of the girl were considered a few years ago never dreamed of excellent. careers in pictures.

Carmen Barnes, 18. a blonde Miss Landi, highly educated and beauty with brains, rapidly is be- a master of English, was discovered coming famous as a writer and by the movies through her performactress, while Ellisso Landi, dark ance on Broadway in Ernest Hem-Italian-born Austrian girl, is find- ingway's "A Farewell to Arms." ing many good parts coming her Fox Films brought her to the way coast and her first screen appear-

Miss Barnes gained much atten- ance was in "Squadrons." with tion a: 15 when she wrote a stirring | Charles Farrell.

novel of life at a private school for | The girl's work was praised by Paramount told the young studio officials and she immediately writer she might do a few original won a part in "Always Good-bye."

GUIDING YOUR CHILD

By MRS. AGNES LYNE THE ORIGIN OF INDEPENDENCE

The capacity for independent living is, like most of the essential virtues, learned early or not at all. During the very first year of life the child can learn to be content alone with his toys. He can learn to take his naps alone, to go to sleep alone at night.

During the second year he can begin to learn to dress and undress himself, to pull off the cap that has been unfastened, to thrust his arm into the sleeve-held open for him. He can turn on the water taps

for his bath, get his towel and washcloth and make some effort to wash himself. He can learn to accept without distress the fact that mother occasionally leaves him in charge of someone else when she goes out

the mistake of doing too much for use of high grade fertilizer.

noons celer 3 tablespoons green peppers (can be omitted)

3 cups sliced potatoes teaspoon paprika teaspoon salt

can be used)

4 tablespoons hot water and celery. Cook until browned, plishments under that leadership, Add rest of ingredients, Cover, Cook until well browned. Stir frequently, sanction.

Homemaker

, MENU FOR DINNER

salmon Cakes Potatoes O'Brien

Buttered Peas

Cabbage Salad

Yellow Cake and Frosting

Salmon Cakes, Serving 6

1% cups salmon

1 cup milk

pars.ey

14 cup flour

4 tablespoons flour

teaspoon salt

tablespoons butter

teaspoon paprika

2 tablespoons chopped

Malt butter and add flour and

5 tablespoons fat (bacon'fat

4 tablespoons chopped

Coffee

Cabbage Salad

2 cups shredded cabbage cup diced celery teaspoon salt teaspoon paprika 1 tablespoon celery seed

1-3 cup salad dressing Mix ingredients and serve in out "A Debutante Confesses," which bowl or on erisp lettuce.

> Frosting 3 cups sugar

cups water tablespoon vinegar 3 egg whites teaspon salt

teaspoon vanilla 2-3 cup cocoanut, beaten and vinegar. Cock over moderate ministrator Hines.

and withou: stirring until a

Beat until creamy and cold. Add mendation of Mr. Hoover's law en- ice. rest of ingredients. Frost cake,

Afternoon Party Menu

Frozen Fruit Salad Cheese Sticks

Pineapple Sherbet Coccanut Drop Cakes 'he child or of expecting him to do too much for himself. Help Coffee should be given as soon as he shows igns of strain or fatigue. Forcing

a child to do too much for himself ften results in his refusal to do SOCIETY The mother can encourage self-

help not only by her own attitude. ut by the physical arrangements of the child's environment.

reach them, accessible towel bars and hooks in the bathroom, a low chest of drawers, one or two small chairs and a table to go with them. a box on the bathroom floor which

he child can mount with ease so as to reach toilet and water taps. clothing with a minimum number of uttens and these large and accessible-all such details help much in incouraging the child in habits of .ndependence.

anything at all.

With 19317.373 acres Idaho leads he country in national forest area.

An economy measure offered in There was a difference of \$90.71 the Texas legislature would toduce among his important achievements. in the income from an acre of to-Mothers are apt to make either bacco in Person county, N. C., by the number of counties by 60 per cen!

ure as Repu ico. Luck of rain and snow has r those first two Hoover years.

During the last congressional cam- level. Croton is one of the prinpaigning, it was upon Hoover lead- sipal water supplies for Manhatian that Republican agencies The lake meanders for miles in the buff up their party appeal. And it Westchester hills. Armed cuards was world prace efforts that they patrol its banks to keep hilters from Heat in in frying pan. Add onions placed first in the list of accom- going swimming there

Mrs. Patrick Campbell, the Eng probably with Mr. Hoover's personal lish ac ress, is now in the movie She came to this country

Yet there has been much in the more than a year ago to way of governmental rearrange-men's and reorganizations that be- English. She is said to have th longs to the story of Mr. Hoover's most perfect diction in Angla American communities.

These accomplishments are like-Your correspondent, who acquir to be forgotten in the hirly- his dic ion during sojourns in burly of his many clashes with the Texas. New Orleans, St. Louis and senate over such things as the farm Chicago, sought an interview with debenture, the tariff, supreme court Mrs. Campbell. She spoke Engli nominations and the denial of con- as the king is supposed to speak firmation to Judge Parker of North Our American accent varied sligh Carolina, personnel of the reorgan- ly. We understood each other as ized power commission, drought re- well as if we had been an Arlief and, last but no tleast, raising menian and a Peruvion passing the the loan value of veterans' bonus time of day. The interview was a certificates. failure There is the unification of all Ou: where mavericks roam across

veteran aid activities, for instance, the plains, one of the major arts Thoroughly mix the sugar, water under the one-man control of Ad- is the ability to sit upon a barbed wire fence. In this old home town Again, there was the transfer of we have barbed wire fences, too

thread forms when a portion is prohibition enforcement activities but no one sits on them. They are slowly poured from spoon Pour from treasury to justice department on the Central Park lake, to keep slowly into the beaten egg whites. control. That was a first recom- skaters away from sections of thin

forcement study commission. In moving with all the influence of his office to execute that recommendation, the President may have hoped the commission's ultimate findings on prohibition would be equally easy of achievement.

There are other things accom-plished in Mr. Hoover's first two years that reflect his fame as business engineer and apostle of efficiency

They range from revamping the methods and equipment of tederal 5 prisons, under the spur of a series

Toys kept where the child can Walter Scott, son of Mr. and Mrs. of place to swift progress on the buildbirthday at the family home on ing of a new and beautiful Wash-South Second street yesterday aft- ington.

There has been revision, too, of ber of his playmates with a delight- | American diplomatic contacts with other nations, particularly in the selection of men of the career for-Mrs. Roy W. Martin will be host- eign service for assignments in ess to the members of the Com- Latin America. The White House has given special attention to that It seems possible, in the light of

Mr. and Mrs. Ryland G. Taylor his strongly held views against embarking the government on a policy of granting charity disbursements from the treasury for stricken citizens, that President Hoover may regard the outcome of his drought relief conflict with the senate as

of that expression that the first

duced Croton lake to a very low Silk Sox 3 Pairs For \$1.00 Hurry! The Toggery 8 FREMONT STREET

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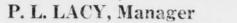


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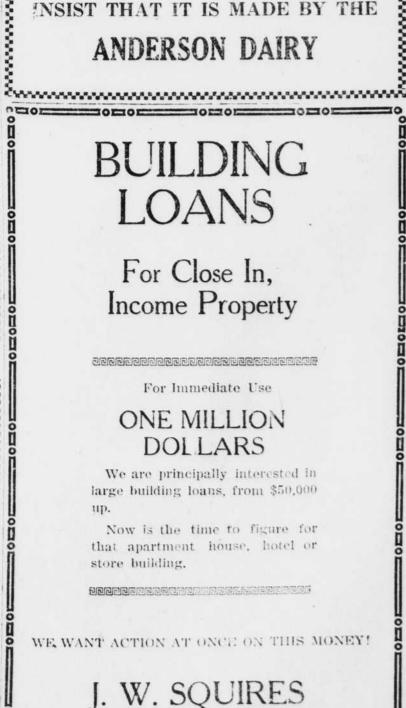
MISS VEGAS

THE BIG, 40 - PASSE NGER POWER BOAT Makes Regular Trips To

Boulder Dam Site

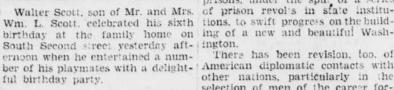
LUNCH AND REFRESHMENT'S SERVED ON THE PIER FOR CONVENIENCE OF VISITORS

Plenty of Parking Space. Step from Your Car to the Boat. Avoiding Sand and Mud.



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TOTTOE



munity Bridge club this afternoon.

entertained a number of their friends with a card party Saturday evening.

Contrary to the pithy philosophy

