WORK OF REBUILDING FALLEN CITY IS NOW UNDER WAY

REPORTS FROM SAN JOSE

ALL BIG BUILDINGS BADLY DAMAGED

Bridal Couple From Benson, Arizona, Instantly Killed by Falling Chimney-One Killed at Hollister.

San Jose, April 20.—Nineteen peo ple were killed in San Jose and the entire business section wrecked; estimated damage \$5,000,000.

One hundred and ten killed and seventy injured, mostly patients, at Agnews asylum; building completely

ruined. Stanford university Memorial church and other buildings down; damage \$5,

One student named Hanna and one other man killed there.

Damage to Pacific Milling company at Santa Clara, \$150,000; total loss there half million; no loss of life. At Gilroy about same amount of

damage; no dead.

Sugar Refinery Destroyed,

At Salinas the Spreckles sugar refinery, valued at \$1,500,000, completely destroyed. Reports from Del Monte, Hollister, Watsonville, Monterey, Pacific Grove, Santa Cruz and other southern coast points show slight damage in comparison.

At Hollister one man killed, \$100,000 damage.

Narrow gauge tunnel at Wrights, three-quarters of a mile long, caved

At Del Monte hotel bridal couple from Benson, Ariz., and Mrs. Rouzer killed in bed by chimney falling.

Hundreds Reach Santa Clara.

Hundreds of people are streaming into Santa Clara county from San Francisco, Company B. Fifth national guard, in charge of the city. Strictest martial law, Mayor Worswick has asked Governor Pardee for soldiers to maintain order.

A vigilance committee has been or ganized and placards have been posted throughout the city warning any person found stealing and pilfering or committing any act of lawless violence that they will be summarily hanged

Moreland Academy Damaged.

The Moreland academy, a Catholic in ** itute, was badly damaged, but no lives were lost. Special trains have passed through here from Los Angeles with physicians and necessities for sufferers in San Francisco.

Four companies of regulars from Monterey and troop C, N. G. C., from Salinas are on their way to San Fran cisco. No person is allowed on the streets here after 7:30 p. m.

Santa Clara college and Notre Dame convents here practically undamaged Bridges between Pajaro and Santa Cruz are badly out. Among those who were killed in San Jose are Mr. and Mrs. Bert Haley of Oakland, Mr. and Mrs. Kerrigan of Oakland, Thomas O'Toole of Gilroy, Mrs. Charles Costa, Mrs. Claude Everett and Mrs. Warden and Fireman Farrar.

Provisions Running Short.

This city's provisions are running short and the people are greatly excited over stories that thousands of has not been exaggerated. half starving and homeless from San Francisco are on their way here. So får she greatest order has been maintained.

Among the buildings wrecked in San Jose are the St. Patrick's church, First Presbyterlan church, Centennial M. E. church. Central Christian and Methodist church, south, badly damaged.

Quake Wreaks Havoc.

Every building on the west side of First street, from St. James park to San Fernando street, is either down, toppling or badly cracked and every one of them will have to be rebuilt. The Auzerais building, Elks' club. Unique theater and many other store buildings on Santa Clara street are down on the ground.

On Second street the six-story Dougherty building and several adous and efficient relief is needed here

The Nevada building and Porter building on Second street, Rucker building on Third and Santa Clara streets are also ruined. An annex to of the Finance Committee or at its postoffice cannot supply. the Vendome hotel was completely wrecked, Thomas O'Toole being the only one killed.

Every Railroad Has Come to the Aid of Stricken City.

Chicago-The Union Pacific, the Southern Pacific, the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul, Chicago & Northwestern, the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe the Pennsylvania and the Illinois Central announced their intentions of handling all San Francisco relief supplies directed to authorized relief committees free of charge,

Eleven Men Found Alive in Basement of Postoffice.

San Francisco-Eleven postal clerks were taken from the debris of the postoffice.

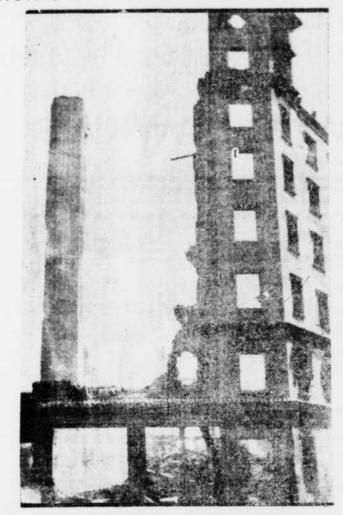
All were thought to be dead, but it was found that although they were buried in the stone every one was alive. They had been for three daywithout food or water. All the mail

SCENE IN THE HEART OF THE DEVASTATED BUSINESS DISTRICT AT SAN FRANCISCO



LOOKING DOWN MARKET STREET TOWARD THE FERRY FROM THE JUNCTION OF MARKET AND SIXTH. THE NATIVE SONS' MONUMENT AT THE JUNCTION OF MARKET, MASON AND TURK STREET.

RUINS OF THE EXAMINER BUILDING



THIS BUILDING A TOTAL LOSS

CONTRIBUTIONS CAN'T

Important to Entire Community That Losses in Homes and Property in of any common rocks, but the so-called San Francisco Have Not Been Exaggerated, Says Red Cross.

National Red Cross, issued the follow- be too large, but that it will be insuffi-

appointed.

The distribution of food will have various police districts. o be continued until there are enough stores in which to buy on a money ba-

care for months. Inmates of institu- courts are prepared to take up their Square vicinity. tions which have been destroyed must cases; their ill-gotten supplies will be be established elsewhere and on some confiscated and turned into the nearplan yet to be devised. Families ast commissary department, and their which cannot get started otherwise teams will be placed at the disposal may have to be given a helping hand. of the General Relief Committee. "It is not intended to encourage

been given in the aggregate, but judg-necessary owing to the unprecedented

San Francisco.-Dr. Devine of the disposal, the danger is not that it will cient

Supplies for the homeless and hun-"It is important for the entire coun- gry sent in by philanthropic communtry to understand that the loss of ities throughout the country are being homes and property in San Francisco sold on the streets by licensed peddlers-licensed, in the sense that they "Expectations have been aroused hold permits, which were issued by and plans have been made, based on the municipal license department bethe telegrams and newspaper reports, fore the great fire. This startling conof large contributions for relief, and dition of affairs was reported to Chief these expectations should not be dis- of Police Dinan this morning by the department commanders from the

To meet the emergency, Chief of Police Dinan directed that patrolmen sis, and then it can gradually be di- be detailed, mounted if necessary, with minished, but relief of other kinds is instructions to arrest every man found "Sick and delicate persons will need military authorities until the civil

chronic dependence, but quick, gener- Letters Are To Be Sent Free from San Francisco.

"We do not know what amount has free of postage. This has been made session of San Francisco.

But It's Not Boiling Liquid, Says Scientist.

New York .- Prof. Chas. P. Berkey, Columbia university, had this to say

to day on the possible causes of the San Francisco earthquake suggest a few observations on related phenomena and general earthquake conditions that even the general reader may find interesting. On the morning of the disaster the first question raised was he possible connection between the cuptions of Vesuvius and the California earthquake. This may be taken, serefore, to represent the general enlightened public opinion touching earth phenomena and general earthmake conditions that even the general reader may find interesting. On the morning of the disaster the first question raised was the possible connection between the eruptions of Vesu-This may be taken, therefore, to repouthing earth phenomena of this It reflects a former misconception of the condition of the interior when we were taught that there was but a thin shell of solid rock covering a hot liquid interior.

This earlier idea is still prevalent, though generally abandoned by geoogists and physicists of today. It is o doubt more nearly true that the arth as a whole is solid. Although conclusions based on observations made in deep mines, in deep well bores, on geysers, volcanoes and rock strata that have been deeply buried at some time prove that the interior is highly heated, yet the overlying burden of rock holds it all under so great priations amounting to \$3,387,630. pressure that only where this equilibrium is temporarily neutralized can

fusion take place. TOO GENEROUS Tusion take place.

"Temperatures rise at the rate of about one degree for every 60 or 70 quake and fire at San Francisco; also the California earthquake. feet of depth as the earth is penetrated. The deep interior is, there fore, intensely hot, much above the temperature necessary for the fusion fusion point rises rapidly with increase of pressure, so that at the depths where temperatures are high the pressure is also high enough to keep the earth matter solid. It would probably take over 70,000 degrees to fuse ordinary palisade trap. It is not believed that such enormously high temperatures exist.

OLD TIMERS WON'T LEAVE.

Aged San Franciscans Cannot Bo Induced to Quit Portsmouth Square.

San Francisco.-Portsmouth Square harbors a colony of old-time San Franciscans. There are about a dozen people in the square, outside the police, and eight of these are eighty years old or more. They cannot be now and will be required for weeks to to be engaged in such traffic. The induced to leave the square. They offenders will be turned over to the are all not only old-timers in the city, but long residents in the Portsmouth

LOOTERS MAKE BIG HAULS.

Search Ruins for Valuables and Police Offer No Interference.

San Francisco.—Greater in numbers Oakland-It is announced that until than the military force guarding the fire. The new high school on Normal whose homes and means of livelihood further notice letters from San Francisco will be contained that until than the military force guarding the further notice letters from San Francisco will be contained that until than the military force guarding the park is a complete wreck.

> From early in the morning until late ing from what is actually in the hands demand for stamps, which the local at night every boat from across the bay brings hundreds of people whose

EARTHQUAKE INFORMATION SOUGHT FROM UNCLE SAM

Washington-A flood of letters is predicting with certainty the coming the California earthquake:

The various comments from day day on the possible causes of the over the country, who wish to know ability is a charlatan. There is no if the San Francisco earthquake has connection whatever between the erupfinished its awful work or if other lo- tion of Vesuvius and the earthquake at calities are likely to be visited. The San Francisco, as some people seem professional prophets of disaster are to believe. They occurred on opposite also getting busy with their corre-sides of the earth and then they are spondence, and the mail baskets of merely surface disturbances. There nearly all the high government officials would be just as much likelihood that are loaded down with advice and warn- a pimple of one side of a person's face ings from these public spirited person- caused the appearance of a pimple on

> vey, however, do not take anywhere quake is an awful thing, but absolutely near such a pessimistic view of the unavoidable. Its like may never occur situation. "There is no such thing as again."

the other side or on the toe of the same The scientists of the geological sur- person. The San Francisco earth-

vius and the California earthquake. dig among the ruins and carry off such tions with Angel Island and Alcatraz articles of value as they are able to in the harbor of San Francisco and the

Laden with suit cases, baskets, bags pital, Presidio, of San Francisco. and satchels, they come, eager to grab The sum of \$2,941,473 is estimated from the streets and houses anything by the quartermaster-general of the that may have possible historical or army as the cost of replacing the proppecuniary value. Toward nightfall crty of the quartermaster department they wend their way across the bay. carrying the heavy profits of their \$75,000 will be required to repair the day's labor.

Federal Property Loss.

Washington.-The Secretary of War forwarded to the Secretary of the Treasury for transmission to Congress. urgent deficiency estimates of appro-

This amount is required for the service of the fiscal year ending June 20, the house of representatives express-1906, for the purpose of replacing mill- ing sympathy with and appropriating

sole purpose in visiting the city is to for repairing damage to cable connecresent the general enlightened public find with a small-amount of effort. repair of damage to the general hos-

> The sum of \$2,941,473 is estimated destroyed, while he also estimates that damage to the general hospital at the

The cost of replacing the medical and hospital property destroyed is placed by the surgeon general of the army at \$357,391.

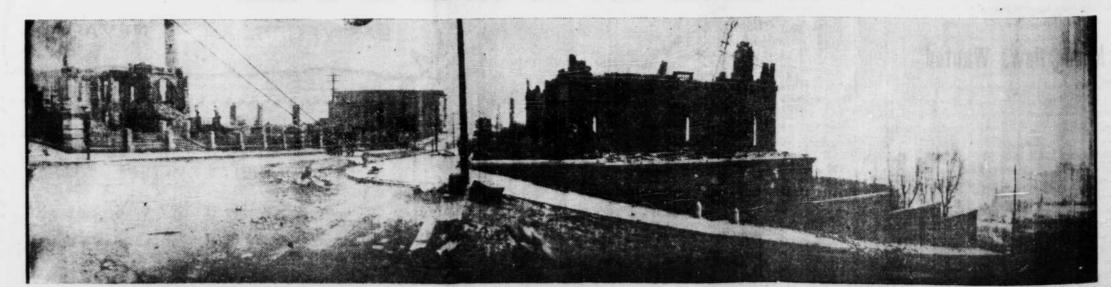
Havana Appropriates \$50,000.

Havana.-A bill was introduced in stores destroyed by the earth- \$50,000 for the relief of sufferers by

RUINS OF THE CHRONICLE BUILDING



RUINS OF THE PALACES THAT ONCE ADORNED NOB HILL



VIEW TAKEN FROM THE CORNER OF CALIFORNIA AND JONES STREET LOOKING EAST. FAIRMOUNT HOTEL IN DISTANCE ON LEFT.